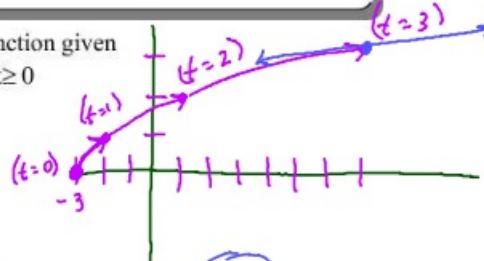


What you'll Learn About
 How to take the derivative of functions in Parametric Form

t	x	y
0	-3	0
1	-2	1
2	-1	2
3	0	3

Graph the parametric function given

A) $x = t^2 - 3$ $y = t$ $t \geq 0$



B) Find the derivative of the function at $t=3$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{dt}}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{1}{2t}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=3} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$x = t^2 - 3 \quad y = t$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 2t \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 1$$

C) Find the equation of the tangent line at $t=1$

$x = 3t \quad y = 9t^2$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{18t}{3} = 6t$$

Point (x_1, y_1)
 $(3, 9)$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=1} = 6$$

$$y = y_1 + m(x - x_1)$$

$$y = 9 + 6(x - 3)$$

D) Find the equation of the tangent line at $\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$

$x = \cos\theta \quad y = \sin\theta$

$(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - 1(x - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\cos\theta}{-\sin\theta} = \left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{\theta=\pi/4} = \frac{\cos\pi/4}{-\sin\pi/4} = \frac{\sqrt{2}/2}{-\sqrt{2}/2} = -1$$

E) Find the equation of the tangent line at $t = \pi$

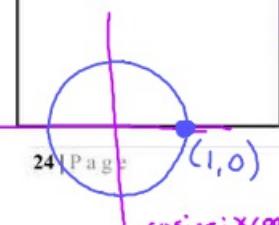
$x = \sec^2(2t) - 1 \quad y = \tan(2t)$

$x = \sec^2(2\pi) - 1 \quad y = \tan 2\pi \quad (0, 0)$

$$x = [\sec(2t)]^2 - 1$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 2 \sec(2t) \cdot \sec(2t) \tan(2t) \cdot 2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \sec^2(2t) \cdot 2$$



$$\sin = \frac{1}{\csc}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2 \sec^2(2t)}{4 \sec^2(2t) \tan(2t)}$$

$$\cos = \frac{1}{\sec}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{2 \tan(2t)}$$

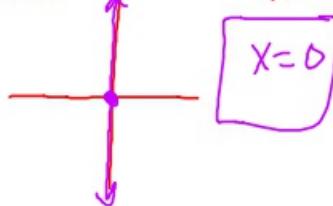
$$\tan = \frac{1}{\cot}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=\pi} = \frac{1}{2 \tan(2\pi)} = \frac{1}{2(0)} = \text{UND (SLOPE)}$$

Point

(0, 0)

Vertical tangent!



$$y = 64 + 12(x - 1)$$

A curve C is defined by the parametric equations $x = t^2 - 4t + 1$ and $y = t^3$. Determine the equation of the line tangent to the graph of C at the point (1, 64)?

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3t^2}{2t-4}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=4} = \frac{48}{4} = 12$$

$$x = t^2 - 4t + 1 \quad y = t^3$$

$$1 = t^2 - 4t + 1 \quad 64 = t^3$$

$$0 = t^2 - 4t$$

$$0 = t(t-4)$$

$$t = 0 \quad t = 4$$

$$4 = t$$

$$t = 4$$

Determine the horizontal and vertical tangents for the parametric curve

A) $x = 1-t \quad y = t^2 - 4t$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

Horizontal Tangent

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \quad y = t^2 - 4t$$

$$2t - 4 = 0$$

$$t = 2$$

Vertical Tangent $\frac{dy}{dx} \rightarrow \text{UND}$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 0 \quad x = 1-t$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -1 \quad \text{No V.T.}$$

B) $x = \cos\theta \quad y = 2\sin(2\theta) \quad [0, 2\pi]$

H.T $\frac{dy}{dt} = 0$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 2\cos(2\theta) \cdot 2$$

V.T $\frac{dx}{dt} = 0$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -\sin\theta$$

$$0 = -\sin\theta$$

When is x-coord zero?
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$$0 = \cos(2\theta)$$

$$2\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$2\theta = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\theta = \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$0 = \sin\theta \rightarrow y\text{-coord} = 0$$

$$\theta = 0, \pi$$

